

Camarie Skarovsky Perry, M.S.

SENIOR HEALTH SCIENTIST

CONTACT INFORMATION

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PROFESSIONAL PROFILE

Camarie Perry was trained in toxicology and human health risk assessment and has approximately 16 years of experience. Her specific areas of expertise include human health toxicology; complex human health risk assessment; assembly, analysis, and summary of toxicological information; development of toxicity factors; remediation, including cleanup level calculation and development; and homeland security issues related to toxicology and health effects. She has extensive experience with state and federal remediation sites and analysis of sampling data. Ms. Perry has summarized complex human and animal toxicity information, written write papers, and contributed to development of rapid risk assessment tools for various chemical and biological agents.

Ms. Perry has experience in site evaluation and cleanup under EPA and various state criteria; Phase I environmental site assessments; evaluation and remediation of leaking petroleum storage tank sites; and ecological risk assessment. She has also worked on wastewater treatment plant design and projects involving public water supply regulations. In addition to her technical expertise, Ms. Perry also served as a project manager.

EDUCATION AND DEGREES EARNED

M.S. Toxicology and Pharmacology, College of Pharmacy, University of Texas at Austin, May 1995
B.S. Genetics, Texas A&M University, College Station, Cum Laude, May 1992

PROFESSIONAL HONORS/AWARDS

Fellowship - Toxicology Training Grant from the National Institute of Health
Gamma Sigma Delta Agricultural Honor Society

PROFESSIONAL ASSOCIATIONS

Society of Toxicology (SOT)

- Risk Assessment Specialty Section
- Gulf Coast SOT

Society for Risk Analysis (SRA)

- Risk Policy and Law Specialty Group
- Exposure Assessment Specialty Group

SCIENTIFIC ADVISORY PANELS, COMMITTEES, & WORKGROUPS

Previously served on SOT placement committee

Served as chair for Regulatory Policy and Decision-making session at December 2004 SRA meeting

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

Toxicology

Critically evaluated and summarized data from multiple toxicity studies involving nickel subsulfide, nickel sulfide, nickel acetate and nickel carbonate. Researched toxicological information for polychlorinated biphenyls (PCBs), dioxins/furans, selected volatile organic compounds (VOCs), and sulfolane to write and contribute to several white papers and risk evaluations. Evaluated acute and chronic inhalation toxicity information and occupational standards for air toxics measured in a large urban/industrial area.

Provided extensive toxicological support to U.S. Department of Energy (DOE) and U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) National Homeland Security Research Center (NHSRC) for various projects and tasks, including documents addressing health-protective chemical levels for building re-entry following a chemical disaster (provisional advisory levels [PALs]) and assessment of cumulative risk, as well as development of acceptable acute/short-term and chronic/subchronic chemical levels in water following a hypothetical attack on public water supplies. Examples of specific work include research and analysis of primary and secondary toxic effects data, health standards, and acute exposure guideline levels (AEGs) for chemicals; methods development; derivation and justification of health-protective values; extensive document writing, review, and incorporation of comments from EPA; research of effect-specific toxicity factors and relative severity of effect; discussion of degradation products and half-lives of various organic compounds; and preparation of health effects figures for presentation. Critically reviewed several documents produced by other entities, including an inhalation testing protocol and draft standard operating procedures for PAL development, and prepared technical information for peer review.

For several related litigation cases, researched medical records, disease rates, causes of certain conditions, toxicological interactions of various chemicals and pharmaceuticals, disease etiology and links, as well as biomarker information for litigation cases. Assembled detailed slides and figures, including those describing medical histories and proposed disease etiologies, for presentations in support of these cases. Extensively researched available approaches for determining arsenic cleanup levels on indoor surfaces and performed multiple calculations reflective of the various approaches. Researched potential bovine toxicity related to chemicals present in livestock drinking water.

Assembled relevant animal and human toxicological data into toxicity profile summaries of various chemicals

for Health Canada. Critically evaluated and developed detailed summaries of acute, subchronic, and chronic cancer and noncancer toxicity data from various human health exposure routes, considering toxicokinetics, mode of action data, relevance of particular animal data to humans.

Risk Assessment

Performed extensive calculations of concentrations of multiple air toxics monitored over several years in a large urban/industrial area. Compared concentrations to applicable toxicity factors and critically evaluated the results, considering predominant wind directions, bases for toxicity and occupational values, and margin of exposure. Researched available tap water and groundwater levels for sulfolane. Assembled white paper discussing novel sulfolane toxicity factors derived by ToxStrategies and determined screening levels in tap water for sulfolane. Summarized toxicological and exposure information for several VOCs in groundwater and derived screening levels protective of various uses, including vegetable garden irrigation.

Calculated screening levels in steel slag for various metals considering multiple exposure pathways and human receptors. Authored portions of and coordinated extensive risk assessment report documenting findings, including a refined probabilistic risk assessment. Developed protective concentration levels (PCLs) based on the Texas Commission on Environmental Quality (TCEQ) Texas Risk Reduction Program (TRRP) rule for comparison with measured concentrations of chemicals in compost derived from sewage sludge. Reviewed TCEQ's compost and sludge rules for applicability.

Developed a complex, integrated Excel model which calculates remediation goals (RGs) for almost 600 chemicals of concern (COCs) for the State of Nebraska Voluntary Cleanup Program (VCP). The model calculates RGs for contaminants in soil and groundwater considering multiple exposure pathways and both residential and industrial land use. Based on discussions with and comments from the State of Nebraska, patterned the calculations and output after the EPA Region 9 Preliminary Remediation Goals, and added several state-specific approaches and inputs. Authored text describing the approaches taken for the VCP RGs, assembled a list of contaminants affecting various target organs, applied EPA's 2003 toxicity factor hierarchy, wrote a detailed glossary and acronym list, and developed a modified approach for adding the groundwater dermal exposure pathway to the model. Later updated the RG approaches to include current toxicological approaches consistent with EPA's Regional Screening Levels and calculated RGs for the vapor intrusion pathway.

Developed a detailed, linked Excel model which calculates risk-based concentrations of VOCs in indoor air and accompanying explanatory text, input parameters, and equations for carcinogens and noncarcinogens for the State of Kansas Department of Health and Environment, Bureau of Environmental Remediation. The values and the accompanying text were designed for incorporation into a new section of the Risk-Based Standards for Kansas (RSK) Manual.

Highly involved in the development and implementation of the TCEQ TRRP rule for remediation sites. Authored rule language, responded to comments, edited portions of the rule, created and maintained a highly complex, multipathway remediation model. The model calculated Risk-Based Exposure Limits (RBELs) and PCLs for over 600 COCs in soil, groundwater, and sediment for both residential and commercial/industrial land use. Developed a similar model to calculate Medium-Specific Concentrations (MSCs) for over 600 COCs under the 1993 Risk Reduction Rule (RRR). Involved in writing and editing the accompanying guidance known as the Consistency Document, and presented TCEQ staff training on this document. Updated PCL/MSC tables with new toxicity data, chemical/physical data, and COCs at least annually for availability on TCEQ's website. Served as the Toxicology & Risk Assessment Section (TARA) contact for answering human health

questions from within and outside agency regarding TRRP, RRR, and Consistency Document. Attended meetings with internal and external parties to discuss comments on remediation documents and provided guidance for those developing workplans for submittal to the agency.

Reviewed and approved all comments on risk assessments and TRRP documents from TARA staff prior to internal and external distribution to ensure accuracy and consistency. Reviewed and distributed comments on risk assessments and TRRP documents for remediation sites and on portions of documents where her expertise could be applied. Trained new toxicologists in remediation reviews and co-reviewed initial documents with them. Wrote and edited TRRP guidance documents and participated in guidance workgroups; authored TRRP-18 guidance document addressing risk and hazard levels and cumulative adjustment. Presented instruction on use of TRRP-18 to internal and external audience at TCEQ's Environmental Trade Fair. Served as the TARA contact for receiving requests and calculating human health PCLs/MSCs for additional exposure pathways as well as COCs not on the TRRP/RRR tables; added 89 COCs in one year. Served as the contact for referrals of risk assessments and TRRP documents to TARA, which involved assigning and tracking the reviews.

Reviewed and analyzed toxicity data, including extensive review for the TCEQ's effect screening levels (ESL) project. Provided critical review of the Acute Exposure Guideline Levels Technical Support Documents to assess acute health effects of various compounds. Reviewed monitoring data and air permit applications. Reviewed trial/risk burn plans for hazardous waste combustion facilities and overhauled TARA's multipathway combustion risk assessment model.

Calculated complex cleanup levels for a site in Missouri, considering several human health exposure pathways, including dermal contact with groundwater, groundwater volatilization to ambient air, a construction trench, and indoor air, as well as standard soil pathways. Generated EPA Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund (RAGS) Part D tables, as well as associated, integrated Excel files to perform the various pathway analyses. Compared the risk-based approaches and exposure factors used in the Risk-Based Corrective Action (RBCA) report to those indicated in various federal and state guidance documents and recommended appropriate parameters for use at the site. Authored portions of the human health risk assessment (HHRA) text, tables, and responded to comments from EPA, the city, and other interested parties.

Calculated complex risks and hazards for a wide variety of on- and off-site receptors, for both reasonable maximum and central tendency exposure scenarios and a number of human health exposure pathways, for a former metals site in Illinois. Pathways include dermal contact with groundwater, groundwater volatilization to ambient air, a construction trench, indoor air, surface water and sediment, as well as standard soil pathways. Incorporated current risk assessment approaches, including unique considerations for certain chemicals including mutagens.

Developed a complex, integrated Excel model for calculating health-protective, site-specific remediation objectives for park properties in Illinois where biosolids may be applied. Developed equations evaluating eight different receptors for seven types of land uses and eight chemicals; considering both carcinogenic and noncarcinogenic effects.

Determined current toxicity factors for chemicals listed in EPA's combustion guidance, consistent with the December 2003 toxicity hierarchy for an Oregon incinerator site. Along with another toxicologist, selected and technically reviewed appropriate reference doses (RfD), oral cancer slope factors (CSF), inhalation reference concentrations (RfC), inhalation unit risk factors (URF), and inhalation CSFs for almost 200 chemicals. Determined acute inhalation exposure criteria (AIEC) in air for the same list of chemicals, consistent with the hierarchy outlined in the site risk assessment work plan. Performed similar toxicity factor selection tasks and authored descriptive text for a power plant site in Nevada, explosives site in Missouri, and an incinerator site in Israel.

Critically reviewed the Multipathway Risk Assessment Protocol generated for a federal site in Iowa, according to EPA's 2005 hazardous waste combustion guidance. Provided detailed comments on various issues, including COPC and toxicity factor selection, fate and transport modeling, exposure fact or selection, and evaluation of acute hazards.

Automated, revised and updated existing human health calculations and output tables to include current COPC concentrations and various exposure pathways for multiple areas of a site in Ohio for soil and groundwater.

Critically reviewed the draft HHRA and risk/hazard calculations for an incinerator site in California, which is proposed to be a future wetland. Primary site COPCs were metals, dioxins, and polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbons (PAHs).

Developed RAGS D tables for various site-specific pathways, including evaluation of indoor air exposures and a construction worker trench scenario, for a Nebraska site. In addition to toxicity factor selection, risk calculations, and associated analyses, aided in authoring the HHRA document and responding to comments from EPA.

Created RAGS D tables and performed risk/hazard and intermediate calculations for contaminants at a site in Nebraska. The site consisted of two exposure units which were evaluated separately. Receptors evaluated include adult and child residents, commercial/industrial workers, and utility workers. Groundwater exposure pathways relevant to the site included ingestion, inhalation (outdoor and indoor), and a kiddie pool and trench scenario. Authored portions of the HHRA and remedial investigation (RI) text and summary and revised the RAGS D tables per comments received.

For several Navy sites in California, developed and technically reviewed extensive RAGS D tables for both incremental and total risk at various soil depths for several media and compiled toxicity factors according to EPA's 2003 toxicity factor hierarchy. Recommended and authored documentation for surrogate toxicity factors, analyzed site data, and prepared additional tables and documents related to the site.

Authored various portions of text, assembled multiple RAGS D tables, and determined risks/hazards for chemicals for various in on-site areas as well as off-site residential areas; for surface and subsurface soil at a Navy site in California. Created complex, interlinked Excel sheets for two residential and two industrial soil depths for each of four different sites within the site. The tables depict soil data statistics, exposure point concentrations, screening levels, hazard quotients, as well as carcinogenic risk levels for each of the land uses, soil depths, and individual sites. Performed extensive technical reviews of various data filtering and analyses, RAGS D tables, and performed site-specific analyses of vapor intrusion of COPCs from soil. Reviewed site-specific analyses of vapor intrusion of COPCs from groundwater and used site-specific information to divide a large area of the site into logical exposure units for the vapor intrusion evaluations.

Critically reviewed multiple RAGS D tables for several areas within a Navy site in California for surface and subsurface soil and groundwater impacted by a large suite of chemicals. Reviews entailed complex dataset comparisons, verifying selection of chemicals of concern, exposure point calculations, toxicity value selection (using EPA's 2003 toxicity value hierarchy), toxicity surrogate and target organ selection, detection limit comparisons, statistical calculations, and confirming additional approaches and values within the tables.

For a Navy site in California, derived toxicity factors/cleanup goals where data were lacking, performed temporal data analysis for RAGS D Tables, conducted extensive research for and assembly of toxicity factors considering EPA's December 2003 revised toxicity factor hierarchy for RAGS D Tables, and performed streamlined analysis for construction worker groundwater inhalation risk. Helped develop methodology for active soil gas sampling at specific areas and evaluated risks and hazards for indoor air across these

locations.

Performed technical reviews for the data analysis and statistics and researched available cleanup goals for explosives detected at a Navy site in California. Performed COPC screening and revised various tables for the HHRA.

For a Navy site in Nevada, reviewed cleanup goals, cleanup goal calculations for a construction worker, data analyses, and risk tables for the site. Provided technical comments on the various approaches and proposed values.

Closely coordinated with a project team in devising sampling plans and a HHRA workplan for a historical mining site in California, evaluating risks/hazards and calculating potential cleanup levels for metals present in soils at the site. Researched and applied various chemical-specific approaches for arsenic, including considerations for relative bioavailability and potential modifications to the cancer slope factor.

For several former manufactured gas plant facilities in Kansas, critically reviewed and provided comments to the Kansas Department of Health and Environment (KDHE) for risk evaluation and feasibility studies for four sites, consisting of on-site and off-site exposures through multiple exposure pathways. Provided toxicity factors/surrogate information for chemicals present at a fifth site. Developed a complex set of Excel calculations to develop Tier 2 risk-based values, using the approach developed by KDHE. Critically evaluated prepared reports for consistency with both state and federal guidance documents and responded to comments from interested parties.

Critically reviewed toxicity profiles discussing toxicity factors, health effects, and absorption information for chemicals of concern at a site in Delaware, including arsenic, methyl tert-butyl ether, chlordane, and various PAHs.

For a former refinery in Illinois, critically reviewed several documents associated with a HHRA and evaluation of the site, including exposure assessment, lead modeling, and calculation of background concentrations.

Authored toxicity profiles for several compounds and various RAGS D tables, which involved selection of toxicity factors according to EPA's 2003 hierarchy for a site in the Texas panhandle. Authored and reviewed several other portions of the HHRA text.

Authored toxicity profiles for manganese and iron for a site in New Mexico. Researched and discussed the bases for various toxicity factors and cleanup levels for both chemicals.

For a Superfund site in Indiana, technically reviewed the risk assessment, which addressed PCBs in surface water, sediment, and fish tissue.

Authored portions of the HHRA for a site in Maryland; analyzed soil, groundwater, surface water and sediment data; extensively researched exposure factors; and authored several RAGS D Tables.

For a site in Delaware, created various site-specific RAGS D tables for multiple soil and groundwater exposure pathways, for four future site receptors. Also reviewed the toxicity factors selected for the HHRA.

For a contaminated area along a river in New York, developed calculations to determine current and future hazards to three types of receptors for central tendency and reasonable maximum exposure approaches for various exposure pathways, including fish ingestion, surface water, and sediment ingestion and dermal contact. COPCs included PCBs, PAHs, and metals. Developed toxicity factors and authored much of the HHRA text and tables.

For a combustion site in Washington State, developed calculations to determine risks and hazards from groundwater exposures in a Native American sweat lodge, assuming indoor inhalation and dermal exposures. COPCs included dioxins, uranium, benzo(a)pyrene, Aroclor 1254, and nickel. Technically reviewed responses

to comments and calculated media concentrations for various COPCs and various complex exposure pathways.

Performed a critical technical review of inputs and calculations for the contaminant volatilization to indoor air exposure pathway using the Johnson & Ettinger model for a Navy site in California.

With discovery of a new area of concern at a Superfund site in Texas, authored risk assessment language to address risks and hazards, derived human toxicity factors based on recent toxicological literature, compiled RAGS D tables, and performed data and site-specific exposure pathway analyses.

For a Superfund site in Texas, authored the HHRA for off-site areas, where lead was the main chemical of concern. Performed extensive data analysis and presentation, assembly of RAGS D Tables, consideration of receptors and exposure pathways; and coordination and integration of figures and subanalyses needed for the risk assessment report.

Reviewed and provided comments relevant to technical comments on a spill investigation report for a refinery in Montana. The evaluation centered on total petroleum hydrocarbon (TPH) chemical analyses and subsequent cleanup goal comparisons.

For a metals facility in Nevada, researched and authored a brief document describing correlations between radon-222 and radium-226/-228 in groundwater. Studied the relative concentrations of each radionuclide in groundwater at the site and presented observations gleaned from peer-reviewed literature on groundwater studies of the three contaminants; including hydrogeological and geological data, relative toxicity, fate and transport issues, and natural background concentrations.

Environmental Assessments/Investigations

Participated in evaluations and coordinated comprehensive reports for two large-scale environmental audits for companies involved in widespread cleanup activities. Authored report sections and coordinated documentation of findings from team members.

Conducted Phase I Environmental Site Assessments (ESAs) for several clients and projects. Performed initial Phase I ESAs, updated Phase I ESAs with new information, written reports, performed and documented site visits, and researched various environmental issues applicable to Phase I ESAs.

For an environmental insurance company, researched multiple properties and reviewed applicable environmental/site history records to identify and document any past or current environmental issues. Summarized relevant documents, identified data gaps, and presented findings based on these documents.

Critically reviewed the Engineering Evaluation/Cost Analysis (EE/CA) document for a former chemical company site in Virginia in accordance with EPA guidance and provided comments on this document. Ensured that the conclusions, as well as the bases for the conclusions for the site, were defensible and health protective. Responded to comments generated by the client and reviewed a revised EE/CA document, modified according to previous comments.

Site Remediation

For a dry cleaner site in Irving, prepared a Drinking Water Survey Report as part of an Affected Property Assessment Report (APAR) for the TCEQ in accordance with agency guidance. Authored the document, contacted local water authorities, and researched potential private well locations. Summarized detailed groundwater contamination data, hydrogeological information (e.g., groundwater flow and other site-specific characteristics), and researched local water supplies.

Extensively reviewed existing sampling data regarding investigations for five solid waste management units (SWMUs) at a chemical company in the Texas panhandle. Determined the extent of sampling and

investigations which have been conducted at each SWMU and recommended approaches for completing TCEQ APARs for the five SWMUs. Authored detailed APARs for two of the five SWMUs; coordinated with other staff performing APARs for remaining SWMUs.

For a contaminated site in Dallas, reviewed and assembled site-specific information, including former agency reports, data, geological and hydrogeological data, soil and groundwater contamination data to author a Response Action Plan (RAP) for the TCEQ. RAP was written according to TCEQ guidance and contained detailed information relevant to the cleanup plan for the site.

Coordinated with the TCEQ in obtaining ESLs for various chemicals as part of an air permit amendment and renewal for a Texas facility. These chemicals did not have ESLs available on the TCEQ's standard ESL list.

Conducted multiple evaluations and authored documents for several sites for Louisiana Department of Environmental Quality's (LDEQ) Risk Evaluation/Corrective Action Program (RECAP) program. Projects specifically involved environmental investigation of facilities with underground storage tanks which were impacted by Hurricane Katrina in 2005. Reviewed and summarized available soil and groundwater data, carried identified chemicals through the tiered RECAP process, and authored documents and forms according to the RECAP process. Made recommendations on the status of these facilities regarding the extent of environmental contamination at each site.

Toxicology Laboratory Research

Studied the metabolism and acrolein toxicities of anti-cancer agent, cyclophosphamide (CP), and conducted cell culture experiments with CP and its glutathione metabolites. Assessed relative toxicities of metabolites using the alamarBlue® assay and investigated further metabolism of CP-generated species using High-Performance Liquid Chromatography (HPLC). Presented various seminars and posters at Society of Toxicology (SOT) meetings.

PUBLICATIONS

Ramu, K., **Perry, C.S.**, Ahmed, T., Pakenham, G., and Kehrer, J.P. Studies on the basis for the toxicity of acrolein mercapturates. *Toxicology and Applied Pharmacology*, 140:487-498, 1996.

Sauers, L. and **Perry, C.** Regulatory affairs - a growing opportunity for toxicologists. *SOT Communiqué*, May/June 1996.

Perry, C.S., Liu, X.L., Lund, L.G., and Kehrer, J.P.: Differential toxicities of cyclophosphamide and its glutathione metabolites to A549 cells. *Toxicol. in Vitro*, 9:21-26, 1995.

ABSTRACTS AND PRESENTATIONS

Thompson, C., **C. Perry**, D. Gaylor, A. Tachovsky, B. Burkhalter, and L. Haws. Derivation of an oral reference dose and drinking water screening level for sulfolane using benchmark dose modeling. Presented at the 50th Annual Meeting of Society of Toxicology. March 6-10, 2011. Washington, D.C.

Williams, C.W. and **C.S. Perry**. Risk assessment for arsenic on indoor surfaces. Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis annual meeting, December 7-10, 2008. Boston, MA.

Perry, C.S. Vibrios in surface waters and a hypothetical scenario using EPA's Environmental Consequence

Assessment Tool (ECAT). Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis annual meeting, December 9-12, 2007. San Antonio, TX.

Smith, J.D., **Perry C.**, Garcia, S., Jenkins, A., Dwyer, M., Garrahan, K. Emergency Consequence Assessment Tool (ECAT) for USEPA NHSRC. Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis annual meeting, December 9-12, 2007. San Antonio, TX.

Dwyer, M., **Perry, C.**, and Jenkins, A. Trichloroethylene toxicity and risks: recent developments and potential implications. Presented at February 2007 Texas Association of Environmental Professionals -- Environmental Challenges and Innovations Conference.

Finster M., MacDonell, M., Bhattacharyya, M., Haroun L., Peterson J., and **Perry, C.** Environmental fate and cumulative risk context for cleanup programs. Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis' Annual Meeting. December 3-6, 2006. Baltimore, MD.

Perry, C.S., Garcia, S., Collie, S., MacDonell, M., Femi Adeshina, and Cynthia Sonich-Mullin: Application of provisional advisory levels for EPA National Homeland Security Research Center's secure, internet-based rapid risk tool. Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis' Annual Meeting. December 4-7, 2005. Orlando, FL.

Perry, C.S. and Morton, E. Lessons learned from creating integrated Excel models to calculate human health screening values. Presented at the Society for Risk Analysis' Annual Meeting. December 5-8, 2004. Palm Springs, CA.

Perry, C.S. Process for development of protective concentration levels for remediation sites in Texas. Presented at Society for Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry (SETAC) meeting. November 9-13, 2003. Austin, TX.

Perry, C.S. TRRP Rule - The basics part 2: Human health PCLs and look-up tables. 2002 TNRCC Environmental Trade Fair presentation and paper.

Perry, C.S., Post, Z.L., and Rembish, S.J. Methods used and general findings of the human health workgroup of the State of Texas Environmental Priorities Project (STEPP). Presented at the 1996 Society for Risk Analysis' Annual Meeting and 1995 Gulf Coast SOT meeting.

Ramu, K., **Perry, C.S.**, Ahmed, T., Pakenham, G., and Kehrer, J.P. Mechanisms of acrolein mercapturate toxicity. Presented at the 1996 Meeting of Society of Toxicology.

Perry, C.S. and Kehrer, J.P. Relationship between toxicity of glutathione-acrolein conjugates and thiol status of A549 cells. Presented at the 1995 Meeting of Society of Toxicology.

Perry, C.S., Liu, X.L., Lund, L.G., and Kehrer, J.P. The effect of cyclophosphamide and its metabolites on the growth of cultured A549 cells. Presented at the 1993 Gulf Coast SOT meeting and at the 1994 Meeting of Society of Toxicology.

Fraiser, L., **Skarovsky, C.**, and Kehrer, J.P. Bioactivation of a glutathione-acrolein conjugate to bladder-toxic species. Presented at the 1993 Meeting of Society of Toxicology.